Environmental Product Declaration

Complies with ISO 14025 and EN 15804 for the following product lines:

Wood-Aluminium and Aluminium-wood frames, for the following series:

MAWOOD74TT MAWOODART MAWOODART HP MATERMIK WOOD MAS100WTT MAS150WTT

Of the organization

The International EPD® System, www.environdec.com **EPD** International AB S-P-05530 2022-02-22 2027-02-22





EPD[®]



Programme: Programme operator: Registration number: Date of publication: Date of revision:

Valid until:



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Information on the Programme operator

	The International EPD [®] System
Programme:	EPD International AB Box 210 60 SE-100 31 Stockholm Sweden
	www.environdec.com info@environdec.com

Product category rules (PCR): Construction products (PCR 2019:14), Version 1.11, 2021-02-05.

Revision of the PCR conducted by: Claudia A. Peña

Indipendent verification of the declaration and contents, according with ISO 14025:2006:

 \Box EPD process certification \boxtimes EPD verification (external)

Third party verfication: Ugo Pretato (Studio Fieschi & Soci srl) – Recognized Individual Verifier

Accredited or approved by: The International EPD® System

Procedure for reviewing data during EPD validity involves third party verifier:

The owner of the EPD has sole ownership of and responsibility for the EPD.

EPDs within the same product category but from different certification schemes or not in line with EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 may not be comparable.





Company profile

<u>EPD Owner:</u> **Colma Srl**, via Carlo Alberto dalla Chiesa, 8 80059 Torre del Greco (NA) Web: <u>www.colmasrl.com</u> Contatto di riferimento EPD: Pasquale Avagliano E mail: p.avagliano@colmasrl.it Mobile: +39. 347 488 9368

<u>Description of the organization:</u> COLMA srl, founded in the 1990s, is a leading company in the field of trade in non-ferrous metals. It is mainly specialised in the trade of aluminium, accessories and complements. COLMA is one of the leading companies in the field of systems for windows and doors, curtain walls and accessories. The main field of application is the design and production of systems for windows, doors, shutters and accessories for the building industry, with its own thermal break profile assembly plants and painting and decoration plants for aluminium surface treatments. Thanks to its 30000 square metres of warehouses with ready-made goods and the presence of all the departments for the production of windows and doors, it can satisfy all requests for profiles and commercial bars.

Name and location of the production site: Via Vicinale Chiesa (zona P.I.P.) 81030 - Teverola (CE)

Product description

Product name MAWOOD74TT MAWOODART MAWOODART HP MATERMIK WOOD MAS100WTT MAS150WTT

<u>Product identification:</u> Aluminium-wood and woodaluminium frames, complete with aluminium profile, glass, gaskets and hardware

<u>Product description:</u> The products included in this EPD are aluminium-wood and wood-aluminium frames

All products considered are manufactured by assembling different components:

- Aluminium-wood and wood-aluminium profiles for windows/doors
- Glass
- Gaskets
- Hardware

This manufacturer's environmental statement (EPD) relates to an average product from a single production plant.

This manufacturer's environmental statement (EPD) relates to an average product from a single production plant, calculated on production volumes for year 2020, of the following profile series:

- MAWOOD74TT swing aluminium-wood series
- MAWOODART swing wood-aluminium series
- MAWOODART HP swing wood-aluminium series
- -
- MATERMIK WOOD swing aluminiumpoliammide-wood series
- MAS100WTT sliding aluminium-wood series
- MAS150WTT sliding/lift aluminium-wood series

<u>CPC code:</u> 42120 – Doors, windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, of iron, steel or aluminium

Geographical scope: Italy





Technical performance of the products

MAWOOD74TT					
	Fixed frame size	74 mm			
	Mobile frame size	92 mm			
	Standard lateral knot	102,5 mm			
	Standard central knot	155 mm			
	Perimeter leakage	5 mm			
E	Permeability to air	Class 4			
	Watertightness	Class E1500			
	Wind load resistance	Class C5			
	Thermal insulation Uw (Ug=1,0 WmqK)	1,34 W/mqK			
MAWOODART					
	Fixed frame size	76,5 mm			
	Mobile frame size	93,2 mm			
	Standard lateral knot	113,5 mm			
	Standard central knot	170 mm			
	Perimeter leakage	5 mm			
	Permeability to air	Class 4			
	Watertightness	Class E1500			
The second se	Wind load resistance	Class C5			
	Thermal insulation Uw (Ug=1,0 WmqK)	1,23 W/mqK			
MAWOODARTHP					
	Fixed frame size	83 mm			
	Mobile frame size	83 mm			
	Standard lateral knot	125 mm			
	Standard central knot	166 mm			
	Perimeter leakage	4 mm			
U	Permeability to air	Class 4			
A DECEMBER OF	Watertightness	Class E1500			
and the second s	Wind load resistance	Class C5			
	Thermal insulation Uw (Ug=1,0 WmqK)	1,14 W/mqK			
MATERMIK WOOD					
	Fixed frame size	63,5 mm			
	Mobile frame size	86,5 mm			
	Standard lateral knot	102,5 mm			
	Standard central knot	154 mm			
	Perimeter leakage	5 mm			
200	Permeability to air	Class 4			
	Watertightness	Class E1050			
State of the second	Wind load resistance	Class B3			
Tex-	Thermal insulation Uw (Ug=1,0 WmqK)	1,22 W/mqK			



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MAS100WTT

-	Fixed frame size	102 mm			
	Mobile frame size	60 mm			
1	Standard lateral knot	138,5 mm			
and a second sec	Standard central knot	103 mm			
	Perimeter leakage	13,5 mm			
	Permeability to air	Class 4			
ATT NO	Watertightness	Class 9A			
	Wind load resistance	Class B3			
	Thermal insulation Uw (Ug=1,0 WmqK)	1,61 W/mqK			
MAS150WTT					
	Fixed frame size	149,1 mm			
	Mobile frame size	64 mm			
	Standard lateral knot	133 mm			
	Standard central knot	116,8 mm			
	Perimeter leakage	8,5 mm			
	Permeability to air	Class 4			
	Watertightness	Class 9A			
	Wind load resistance	Class B5			



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Information about LCA

Declared unit: 1 kg of profile, including packaging

Reference service life: n.a.

Temporal representativeness:

For all production phases (A1-A3), primary data with the following characteristics were used:

- industrial production data (consolidated data on at least 1 or 2 years of production)
- supplied directly by the respective companies responsible for the production processes
- updating less than 5 years (as required by EN 15804:2012+A2:2019)

Materials/process	Туре	Source	Year
Al profile extrusion	Primary process data	ALEX Spa	2020
Al profile oxidation	Primary process data	Oxall	2020
PA 66 GF25 bars extrusion	Primary process data	TECHNOFORM BAUTEC	2020
Knurling, assembly and packaging of profiles	Primary process data	COLMA Srl	2020
Surface finish with powder coating and sublimation	Primary process data	COLMA Srl	2020

Ecoinvent v.3.7..1 databases were used for the secondary data.

Materials/process	Georaphical scope	Year
Primary aluminium	Europe	2021
Post-consumer recycled aluminium	Europe	2021
Pre-consumer recycled aluminium	Europe	2021
Polietielene film-Low Density (packaging)	Europe	2021
Glass fibre for Poliammide	Global	2021
Glue laminated timber	Global	2021
Steel bars extrusion	Global	2021
Paint production	Global	2021
Sublimation film production	Global	2021
Glass production	Europe	2021
Gaskets production	Global	2021
Hardware production	Global	2021



Database and LCA software:

SimaPro Analyst ver.9.1.1.1, Ecoinvent v.3.7.1

Stages of the system analysed

- A1: primary and secondary aluminium production, production of plastic granules, transport to extrusion sites, extrusion processes for aluminium profiles and plastic bars, powder coating production, sublimation film production, glue laminated timber production, knurling and assembling of components, surfaca finishing of profiles, production of glass, gaskets, hardware, generation of the energy consumed in all the different process steps.
- A2: transport of raw materials to the assembly site in Teverola (CE).
- A3: knurling and assembly of components, product surface finishing (painting/sublimation) and packaging at the Teverola (CE) plant.
- C1: No dismantling is considered for the profile alone, for which reference is made to the complete frame.
- C2: transport of profile components (after dismantling at end-of-life) to waste collection and treatment centres.
- C3: pre-treatment of waste for recovery and disposal.
- C4: landfill of non-recoverable materials.
- D: potential benefits from the reuse, recycling or recovery of materials (aluminium of the profile).

The aluminium end-of-life destination and the environmental benefits associated to the recycling of the aluminium profile are quantified respectively in modules C3 and D, considering an end-of-life scenario with 90% recycling destination (reference to Eurostat data for material recovery rates and to EAA for the elaboration of the aluminium recycling process). For all other materials, a disposal process in landfill or incinerator was considered, quantified in module C4 (also in this case reference is made to Eurostat data, Italy case). For the transport of all materials to the treatment plants, 50 km from the disposal centre and for aluminium 150 km from the recycling centre were considered, based on the location of the plants present on the territory.

Description of system boundaries: cradle-to-gate with modules C1-C4 and D

<u>Excluded life cycle stages:</u> The transport and installation phases of the finished product (A4-A5), the subsequent use phases (B modules) were excluded from the study

Additional information

Energy

The Teverola plant, where the assembly process is carried out, has a photovoltaic (PV) system, the energy produced from which is sold to the distribution network operator. The energy produced by PV partially covers the energy demand of the plant, so the energy consumption has been allocated according to the two different energy sources (grid energy for 80% and PV generation process for the remaining part).

For grid electricity, the Italian Residual Mix provided by the AIB (Association of Issuing Bodies) for 2020 was used.

Italian residual mix for 2020

Primary sources	%
Natural gas	54,43%
Coil	17,40%
Heating oil	3,87%
Lignite	0,54%
Other fossil sources	2,11%
Nuclear	11,42%
Idroelectric and sea	1,72%
Wind	1,75%
Solar	5,02%
Biomass	1,73%
Geothermal	0%
Other renewables (biogas)	0%

The impact in terms of CO2 equivalent for the electricity mix used (GWP-GHG indicator) is 0.702 kgCO₂ eq./kWh.

Assumptions

<u>Outflows:</u> Waste production is only calculated for the Teverola site.

LCA study realized by Environment Park Spa (Parco Scientifico Tecnologico per l'Ambiente Via Livorno, 60 10144 – Torino, Italy; www.envipark.com)



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	Pro	duct	Consti	ruction pr	ocess				Use					End of life				Recove ry
	Raw materials production	Transport	Production	Trasnsport	Installation	Utse	Maintenance	Repair	Substitution	Refurbishment	Energy use	Water use	Demolition of construction	Transport	Waste treatment	Disposal		Reuse-Recovery-Recycling potential
Module	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	Γ	D
Declared modules	Х	х	х	N.D.	N.D.	N.D	N.D	N.D	N.D	N.D	N.D.	N.D.	Х	Х	Х	х		Х
Scope	GLO	GLO	IT	N.D.	N.D.	N.D	N.D	N.D	N.D	N.D	N.D.	N.D.	IT	IT	IT	IT		GLO
Speciic data used			> 90%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Variation - products	Not relevant			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		
Variation - sites		Ν	lot releva	ant		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-

EP

Content declaration

The functional unit considered (1 kg of product including packaging) has the following composition

Materials	Weight [kg]	Post consumer material %	Renewable material %			
Aluminium profile*	0,42	16	0			
Glass	0,49	0	0			
Gaskets	0,03	0	0			
Hardware	0,04	0	0			
Materials	Peso [kg]	Peso % (rispetto al prodotto)				
Imballaggio	0,02	2,0%				

*For the composition of aluminium profile please go to EPD S-P-05527

Specific weight of the product per surface unit: 43,21 kg/m²

The products used do not contain any substances on the European Chemical Agency's SVHC candidate list.

The amount of recycled material in the aluminium profile (as shown in the table), makes the product compliant with the parameters required by the minimum environmental criteria for building construction and renovation work - "C.A.M. Edilizia - Entrusting of design and works services for the new construction, renovation and maintenance of public buildings" D.M. 11/10/2017



Environmental performance

Environmental impacts

IMPACT	UNIT	A1	A2	A3	Tot. A1-A3	C1	C2	С3	C4	D
Global warming (GWP fossile)	kg CO2 eq	3,35	0,01	0,07	3,43	0,31	0,02	0	6,29E-03	-1,75
Global warming (GWP bio- genico)	kg CO2 eq	-0,42	1,47E- 05	-3,44E- 04	-0,21	4,59 E-03	1,28E-02	0	0,31	-0,01
Global warming (GWP-luluc)	kg CO2 eq	0,04	2,16E- 06	3,77E- 05	0,04	2,56 E-05	5,01E-05	0	2,17E-06	-3,45E-02
Global warming (GWP-totale)	kg CO2 eq	3,18	0,01	0,07	3,25	0,32	0,04	0	1,46E-01	-1,79
Ozone layer depletion (ODP)	kg CFC-11 eq	3,06 E-07	1,15E- 09	4,30E- 09	3,11E-07	4,40 E-08	4,93E-09	0	1,77E-09	-1,25E-07
AP	Mol H⁺ eq	0,02	2,04E- 05	2,84E- 04	0,02	1,19 E-03	8,76E-05	0	4,68E-05	-0,01
EP fresh water	kg PO4 ³⁻ eq	3,37 E-03	1,25E- 06	5,49E- 05	3,42E-03	0,32	6,85E-06	0	3,23E-06	-2,14E-03
EP fresh water	kg P eq	1,10 E-03	4,08E- 07	1,79E- 05	1,12E-03	5,76 E-05	2,23E-06	0	1,05E-06	-6,97E-04
EP aquatic	Kg N eq	3,63 E-03	6,05E- 06	5,56E- 05	3,70E-03	2,10 E-04	2,47E-05	0	3,02E-05	-1,81E-03
EP land	Mol N eq	0,04	6,60E- 05	5,71E- 04	0,04	2,22 E-03	2,69E-04	0	1,79E-04	-0,02
POFP	Kg NMVOC eq	0,01	2,02E- 05	2,36E- 04	0,01	6,40 E-04	8,36E-05	0	5,33E-05	-0,01
ADP mineral/metal	kg Sb eq	4,12 E-05	2,47E- 08	2,86E- 07	4,15E-05	2,52 E-07	1,49E-07	0	1,77E-08	-2,86E-05
ADP (fossil fuels)	MJ	39,9 1	0,08	1,69	41,68	4,82	0,34	0	0,14	-16,78
WDP	M ³	1,04	3,86E- 04	0,05	1,09	0,03	1,67E-03	0	-2,77E-04	-1,63

Other environmental indicators

IMPACT	UNIT	A1	A2	A3	Tot. A1-A3	C1	C2	С3	C4	D
GWP-GHG	kg CO2 eq	3,30	0,01	0,07	3,37	0,31	0,02	0	0,01	-1,72

Consumption of resources

IMPACT	UNIT	A1	A2	A3	Tot. A1-A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renewable primary energy (energy carrier)	MJ	15,76	1,02E- 03	0,07	15,83	0,25	0,01	0	2,98E-03	-12,27
Renewable primary energy (raw materials)	MJ	1,15	0	0	1,15	0	0	0	0	0
Renewable primary energy TOTAL	MJ	16,90	1,02E- 03	0,07	16,98	0,25	0,01	0	2,98E-03	-12,27
Non-renewable primary energy (energy carrier)	MJ	38,65	0,06	0,94	39,66	4,82	0,34	0	0,14	-16,78





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Waste production

IMPACT	UNIT	A1	A2	A3	Tot. A1-A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste disposed	Kg	7,20E- 03	0	0	7,20E-03	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Hazardous waste disposed	Kg	28,00	0	0	28,00	0	0	0	0	0
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	1,63E- 04	5,28E- 07	2,26E- 06	1,66E-04	0	2,29E-06	0	7,98E-07	-7,62E-05

Output flows

IMPACT	UNIT	A1	A2	A3	Tot. A1-A3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	2,33E- 03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Recycling material	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,31	0	0
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy exported, electricity	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exported energy, thermal	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Biogenic carbon content in the functional unit

IMPACT	UNIT	
Wood density	Kg/m ³	611
Cf	-	0,5
Wood humidity	%	0,10
Wood volume	m ³	9,62E-05
C	kg	0,03





Other environmental information

Release of hazardous substances in the use phase

The product does not release any hazardous substances during use. The coating is carried out in accordance with the technical specifications and guidelines of the QUALICOAT¹ quality label for coated aluminium in architecture, which does not use substances that are harmful to humans or the environment.

References

- General Programme Instructions of the International EPD[®] System. Version 3.0.
- Construction products and construction services (PCR 2019:14), Version 1.11, 2021-02-05.
- ISO 14040:2006 e ISO 14044:2006, Gestione ambientale Valutazione del ciclo di vita Principi e quadro di riferimento, requisiti e linee guida
- EN 15804:2012+A2:2019, Sostenibilità delle opere da costruzione Dichiarazioni ambientali di prodotto Regole fondamentali per la categoria di prodotti da costruzione
- "Studio LCA di sistemi per serramenti in alluminio, PVC e legno-alluminio per l'azienda Colma srl" Environment Park, rev 10/12/2021
- "Environmental Profile Report for the European Aluminium Industry Life Cycle inventory data for aluminium production and transformation processes in Europe", EAA, Febbraio 2018
- Position paper "Recycled content vs. End of Life recycling rate", rev. 1, 26.5.2016

¹ <u>http://www.qualital.eu/QUALICOAT.php</u>

